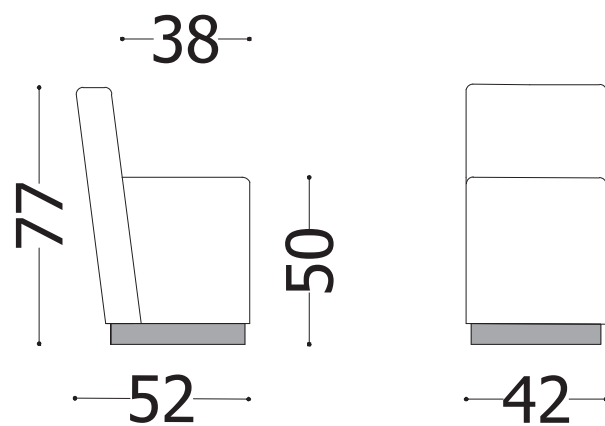


EXENCE



PAINITE poltroncina